



National River  
Flow Archive



UK Centre for  
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# National River Flow Archive

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## NRFA PEAK FLOW DATASET VERSION 13

Note on changes from v12.1

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AUTHOR: STEPHEN TURNER, CATHERINE SEFTON, GAYATRI SUMAN, AMIT KUMAR, OLIVER SWAIN, RAFAEL BARBEDO, RICHARD SMITH, ADAM GRIFFIN, HADUSH MERESA, GIANNI VESUVIANO

## DOCUMENT VERSION CONTROL

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1.1	14 AUGUST 2024	As above.	Second draft of note on changes from v12.1, including FEH analysis of impact of data changes between v12.1 and v13, and other updates following external review.
1.2	15 AUGUST 2024	As above.	Third draft of note on changes from v12.1, including additional figures on changes in record length and size of pooling groups between v12.1 and v13, and other presentational updates following external review.
2.0	21 AUGUST 2024	As above.	Final release note for v13 of the NRFA Peak Flow Dataset.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

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<b>1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>4</b>
1.1	CONTENT OF VERSION 13.....	4
1.2	VERSION 13 DATA FILES .....	4
<b>2</b>	<b>NETWORK CHANGES.....</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1	REMOVAL OF GAUGING STATIONS.....	5
2.2	ADDITION OF GAUGING STATIONS.....	6
2.3	REOPENING OF GAUGING STATIONS .....	7
2.4	CLOSURE OF GAUGING STATIONS.....	7
2.5	CHANGES TO STATION NUMBERS .....	7
2.6	CHANGES TO FEH INDICATIVE SUITABILITIES .....	8
2.7	COMPONENT STATIONS .....	9
2.8	STATIONS WHERE NO POT DATA ARE PRESENTED .....	9
2.9	TRENDS IN AMAX TIMESERIES .....	9
<b>3</b>	<b>ANNUAL UPDATE.....</b>	<b>11</b>
3.1	ADDITION OF WATER YEAR 2022/2023 .....	11
3.2	NEW AMAX 1 RECORDS.....	11
<b>4</b>	<b>PERIOD OF RECORD REVIEW.....</b>	<b>12</b>
4.1	STATIONS INCLUDED.....	12
<b>5</b>	<b>MODIFICATIONS TO EXISTING TIME SERIES .....</b>	<b>15</b>
5.1	POT INDEPENDENCE .....	15
5.2	POT THRESHOLDS .....	15
5.3	MINOR CHANGES TO AMAX AND POT RECORDS .....	15
5.4	CHANGES TO STAGE-DISCHARGE RATINGS AND REPROCESSED DATA.....	16
5.5	UNREPRESENTATIVE DATA PERIODS .....	17
5.6	REJECTED DATA.....	19
5.7	DATUM CHANGES.....	20
<b>6</b>	<b>FEH CATCHMENT DESCRIPTORS.....</b>	<b>21</b>
6.1	CHANGES TO EXISTING CATCHMENT DESCRIPTORS .....	21
<b>7</b>	<b>IMPACT OF DATA CHANGES.....</b>	<b>22</b>
7.1	OVERALL CHANGES BETWEEN DATASETS.....	23
7.2	IMPACTS ON SINGLE-SITE FLOOD ESTIMATES.....	25
7.3	IMPACTS ON DONOR ADJUSTED QMED ESTIMATES.....	28
7.4	IMPACTS ON POOLED FLOOD ESTIMATES .....	29
7.5	IMPACTS ON FLOOD ESTIMATES AT UNGAUGED LOCATIONS .....	32
<b>ANNEX 1</b>	<b>STATIONS UNDERGOING FULL METADATA REVIEW .....</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>ANNEX 2</b>	<b>STATIONS WITH CHANGES TO DATUM HISTORY .....</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>ANNEX 3</b>	<b>STATIONS THAT HAVE POT DATA EXCLUDED .....</b>	<b>37</b>

# 1 INTRODUCTION

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Version 13 of the NRFA Peak Flows Dataset contains AMAX and POT data for 921 gauging stations, of which 617 are in England, 174 are in Scotland, 92 are in Wales and 38 are in Northern Ireland. A total of 543 stations are recommended for use in pooling groups ('Suitable for Pooling'), 354 stations are 'Suitable for QMED' and 24 stations are 'Suitable for Neither'.

## 1.1 Content of Version 13

This V13 release contains the following updates:

- Network changes
- An additional water year of data (updated to 30th September 2023) for all active peak flow stations in the UK
- Full Period of Record Review for a subset of stations in the dataset (98 stations across the UK)
- Modifications to existing time series
- Amendments to FEH Catchment Descriptors

The V13 release note also includes:

- Impact of the data changes (extended in V13)

## 1.2 Version 13 Data Files

There are two versions of data files that accompany version 13 NRFA Peak Flows Dataset. Please note that the flow data within each file version is identical. The two file versions contain different elements for use with existing and future versions of the statistical methods, as applied within the WINFAP software.

- 1) Version 13.0.2 is for use with WINFAP 5.1 or below. The format of this version is identical to previous NRFA Peak Flow Dataset files.
- 2) Version 13.0.3 is for use with WINFAP 5.2 and future versions. The files will become available on the NRFA Website when WINFAP 5.2 is released. The changes to these files include:
  - a) Timestamps are added to the .AM and .PT files – this will resolve issues with events on 1<sup>st</sup> October being assigned to the wrong water year and the subsequent year being rejected erroneously.
  - b) Flow values consistently rounded to 3 decimal places.
  - c) Adding the IHDTM easting and northing.
  - d) Addition of the station name to the file names.

All improvements are aimed at enhancing the utility of the data files provided in the NRFA Peak Flow Dataset and we encourage users to download new versions of WINFAP when released.

## 2 NETWORK CHANGES

A number of changes have been made to the gauging stations for which peak flow data are held on the NRFA since the release of version 12.1. Key changes are noted in this section.

### 2.1 Removal of Gauging Stations

Eight stations have been removed from the dataset, listed in Table 1. Daily flows are still held on the NRFA where indicated although peak flow data will no longer be available on the website.

**Table 1:** Stations removed from the dataset in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	NRFA daily flow station	Suitability	Comment
32029	Flore at Experimental Catchment	EA-LN	Yes	QMED	No confidence in data and lack of further information on historical site.
36005	Brett at Hadleigh	EA-EA	Yes	Pooling	Uncertainty related to non-modularity mean there is limited confidence in high flows.
55009	Monnow at Kentchurch	NRW	Yes	Neither	No confidence in high flows and FEH Neither station.
56019	Ebbw at Aberbeeg	NRW	Yes	Neither	No confidence in high flows and FEH Neither station.
60005	Bran at Llandovery	NRW	Yes	Neither	No confidence in high flows and FEH Neither station.
61003	Gwaun at Cilrhedyn Bridge	NRW	Yes	Neither	No confidence in high flows and FEH Neither station.
69011	Micker Brook at Cheadle	EA-GMMC	No	QMED	No confidence in high flows because persistent debris limits validation of stage data.
84025	Luggie Water at Oxgang	SEPA-SW	Yes	QMED	No confidence in high flows due to diverging rating extrapolation from available gaugings.

## 2.2 Addition of Gauging Stations

12 stations have been added to the dataset in version 13, listed in Table 2.

**Table 2:** Stations added to the dataset in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	NRFA daily flow station	Suitability	Comment
7009	Mosset Burn at Wardend Bridge	SEPA-NW	Yes	Pooling	Good confidence in flood estimation due to weir and vertical concrete banks, informed by fixed acoustic measurements.
7012	Lossie at Ballachraggan	SEPA-NW	Yes	Pooling	Hydraulic modelling proves confidence in flood estimation above gaugings.
9005	Allt Deveron at Cabrach	SEPA-NW	Yes	Pooling	Good confidence in flood estimation, informed by gaugings, and weir provides a stable control and simple rating history.
14002	Dighty Water at Balmossie Mill	SEPA-NE	Yes	QMED	Good performing station at high flows, most flows contained.
15025	Ericht at Craighall	SEPA-NE	Yes	Pooling	Good performing station at high flows, all flows contained.
19014	Brox Burn at Newliston	SEPA-SE	Yes	Pooling	Good performing station at high flows, all flows contained.
21014	Tweed at Kingledores	SEPA-SE	Yes	QMED	Most flows contained, some higher events spill onto floodplain.
26015	Driffield Canal at Wansford Bridge	EA-Y	Yes	Pooling	Replacement for 26010 Driffield Canal at Snakeholme Lock.
28035	Leen at Triumph Road Nottingham	EA-EM	Yes	Pooling	Good performing station at high flows, all flows contained.
63002	Rheidol at Llanbadarn Fawr	NRW	Yes	QMED	Station improved following bank stabilisation works leading to good performance.
64010	Mawddach at Tyddyn Gwladys	NRW	Yes	QMED	Following rating review, station is deemed suitable to be added to the Peak Flow Dataset.
69045	Bollin at Bollington Mill Total	EA-GMMC	Yes	Pooling	Replacement for 69006 Bollin at Dunham Massey.

## 2.3 Reopening of Gauging Stations

One station has been reopened in version 13, listed in Table 3.

**Table 3:** Gauging stations reopened in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	NRFA daily flow station	Suitability	Comment
54111	Avon at Rugby	EA-WM	Yes	Pooling	Flow processing re-established at the site from 01/04/2012.

## 2.4 Closure of Gauging Stations

Five stations have been closed in version 13, listed in Table 4. Previously recorded flow data for these stations are still contained in the dataset and shown on the NRFA website, but there will be no further updates in future.

**Table 4:** Gauging stations closed in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	NRFA daily flow station	Suitability	Comment
39019	Lambourn at Shaw	EA-T	Yes	Pooling	Station closed on 05/11/2019 due to removal of the weir. Replaced by ultrasonic gauge in similar location – to be added to a future version of the dataset.
43012	Wylde at Norton Basant	EA-WX	Yes	Pooling	Station closed on 18/07/2024 due to modification of weir structure to aid fish passage. Replaced by ultrasonic gauge in similar location – to be added to a future version of the dataset.
66004	Wheeler at Bodfari	NRW	Yes	QMED	Station closed on 14/07/2023 due to landowner issues.
69006	Bollin at Dunham Massey	EA-GMMC	Yes	QMED	Station closed on 09/01/2002 and replaced by 69045 Bollin at Bollington Mill (added in v13 – see Section 2.2).
71003	Croasdale Beck at Croasdale Flume	EA-CL	Yes	Pooling	Station closed on 01/10/2014 due to issues with gravel accumulation.

## 2.5 Changes to Station Numbers

One station number has changed in version 13 in Wales, shown in Table 5.

**Table 5:** Stations with changes to station numbers in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Old Number	New Number
59004	Twrch at Gurnos	NRW	59003	59004

## 2.6 Changes to FEH Indicative Suitabilities

Indicative suitabilities have changed at 19 stations, ten in Scotland, four in England, three in Northern Ireland and two in Wales, shown in Table 6. Four stations have been upgraded whilst 15 stations have been downgraded.

**Table 6:** Stations with changes to indicative suitability in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	V12.1 Suitability	V13 Suitability	Upgrade (↑) / Downgrade (↓) - Reason
8008	Tromie at Tromie Bridge	SEPA-NW	Pooling	QMED	↓ - Low confidence in calibration above QMED.
13001	Bervie at Inverbervie	SEPA-NE	Pooling	QMED	↓ - Low confidence in calibration above QMED.
21003	Tweed at Peebles	SEPA-SE	Pooling	QMED	↓ - Flood plain segment at the current station is underestimating the highest events.
28060	Dover Beck at Lowdham	EA-EM	Pooling	Neither	↓ - Structure may be drowning more often, compared to historically. Few gaugings to inform to what extent.
40018	Darent at Lullingstone	EA-KSL	QMED	Pooling	↑ - New gaugings and revised rating brings greater confidence in flows.
65007	Dwyfor at Garndolbenmaen	NRW	QMED	Neither	↓ - Not gauged up to QMED, uncertainties in whether the weir goes non-modular before QMED, and although bypassing occurs the level at which this begins is unknown.
67010	Gelyn at Cynefail	NRW	QMED	Neither	↓ - Not gauged up to QMED and bypassing has been observed below QMED.
68001	Weaver at Ashbrook	EA-GMMC	QMED	Pooling	↑ - Suitable for Pooling due to gaugings above QMED and most AMAX contained.
68005	Weaver at Audlem	EA-GMMC	QMED	Pooling	↑ - Suitable for Pooling due to gaugings above QMED that show the rating performs well out-of-bank.
77003	Liddel Water at Rowanburnfoot	SEPA-SW	QMED	Neither	↓ - Temporary downgrade due to discontinuity in flow series reflecting issues with calibration.
78005	Kinnel Water at Bridgemuir	SEPA-SW	Pooling	QMED	↓ - Rating doesn't consider the floodplain flow.
92002	Allt Coire nan Con at Polloch	SEPA-NW	QMED	Pooling	↑ - New gaugings bring greater confidence in flows.
93001	Carron at New Kelso	SEPA-NW	Pooling	QMED	↓ - Low confidence in calibration above QMED.
96001	Halladale at Halladale	SEPA-NW	Pooling	QMED	↓ - Low confidence in calibration above QMED.
96003	Strathy at Strathy Bridge	SEPA-NW	Pooling	QMED	↓ - Low confidence in calibration above QMED.
96004	Strathmore at Allnabad	SEPA-NW	Pooling	QMED	↓ - Low confidence in calibration above QMED.
201007	Burn Dennet at Burdennet	DfIR	Pooling	Neither	↓ - Temporary downgrade until rating is revised and contradictory bankfull heights are investigated.



Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	V12.1 Suitability	V13 Suitability	Upgrade (↑) / Downgrade (↓) - Reason
203033	Upper Bann at Bannfield	DfIR	Pooling	QMED	↓ - Unaccounted floodplain flow above QMED.
203043	Oonawater at Shanmoy	DfIR	Pooling	QMED	↓ - Unaccounted floodplain flow above QMED.

## 2.7 Component Stations

At several gauging stations, flows are derived from measurements taken at more than one location (for example low flows may be measured at a weir and high flows measured at a gauged section a short distance up/downstream). There are several such stations around the UK that the NRFA and/or Measuring Authority treat as a combined station.

No changes have been made to the composition of these gauging stations since v4.1, although new component stations may have been added to the dataset since v4.1.

## 2.8 Stations Where No POT Data are Presented

No POT data are presented on the NRFA website or given in the dataset for stations listed in ANNEX 3 .

Stations are usually listed as ‘POT excluded’ because the gauged catchment response does not lend itself to POT analysis. Such catchments are usually, but not exclusively, those dominated by baseflow and are therefore concentrated on the large chalk aquifers of southern and eastern England.

Four stations were added to the list in version 13, shown in Table 7 and marked with a \* in ANNEX 3 .

**Table 7** Stations which have been made POT Excluded in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority
26015	Driffield Canal at Wansford Bridge	EA-Y
28060	Dover Beck at Lowdham	EA-EM
64010	Mawddach at Tyddyn Gwladys	NRW
69045	Bollin at Bollington Mill Total	EA-GMMC

## 2.9 Trends in AMAX Timeseries

Identification and interpretation of trends in observed time series are a necessary foundation for the development of appropriate water policy and management responses to climate-driven change.

The trend analysis has been undertaken on the version 13 data following the [Hannaford et al, 2021](#) methodology. There is more information about the trend analysis methodology on [the NRFA Website](#).

Practitioners should **not** change their process because of this alone but instead should consult any guidance issued by the Measuring Authority for the region they are working in:

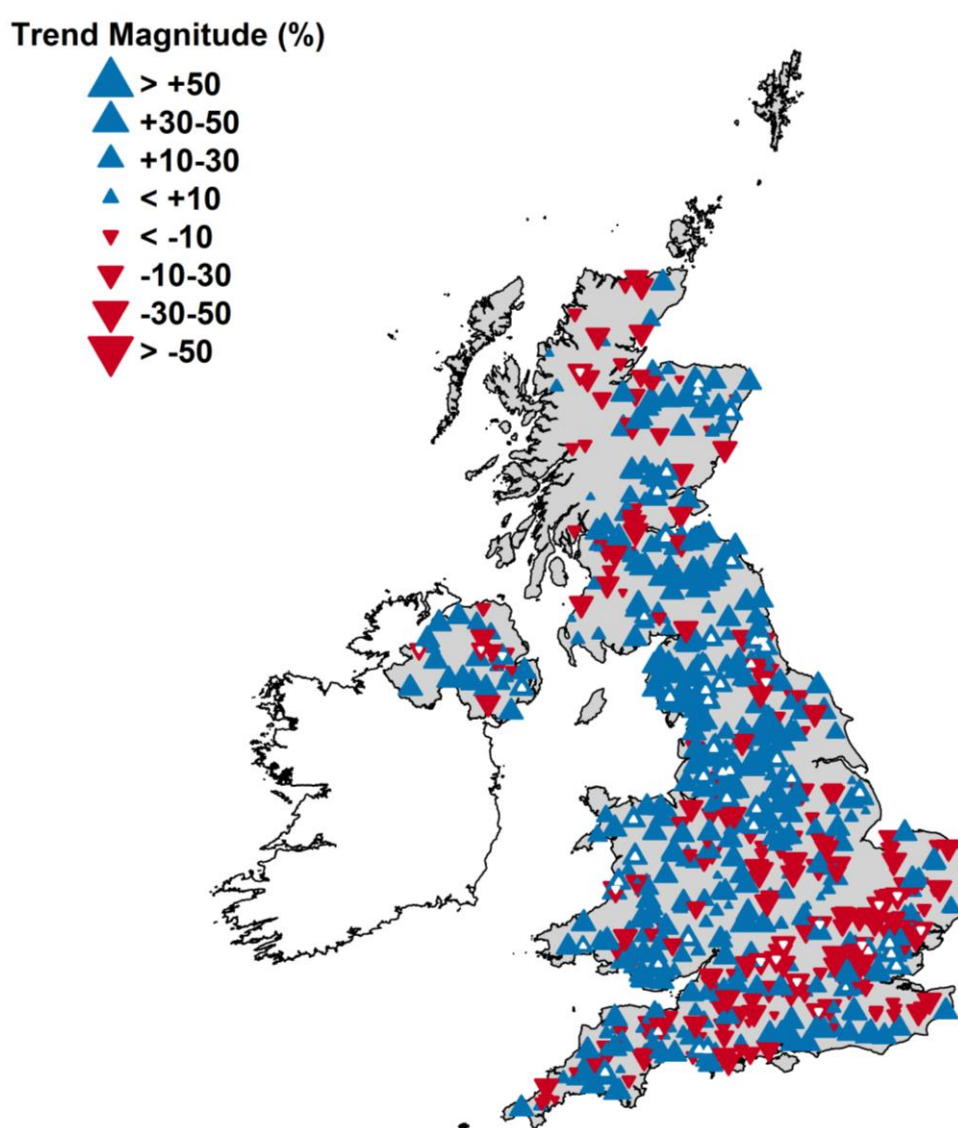
- England – Environment Agency: Guidance around non-stationary analysis is provided in the [Flood Estimation Guidelines \(LIT 11832\)](#), latest version published 23/12/2022. The Environment Agency National Flood Hydrology team released guidance on the use of trend information in WINFAP 5.1 in September 2023 and this is available on request from [FloodHydrology@environment-agency.gov.uk](mailto:FloodHydrology@environment-agency.gov.uk).
- Wales – Natural Resources Wales
- Scotland – Scottish Environment Protection Agency
- Northern Ireland – Department for Infrastructure – Rivers

Mann-Kendall scores and significance of trends are presented in the WINFAP files as an **indication** of whether a trend is present (or not) in the AMAX timeseries and are calculated on the full period-of-record available for each individual gauging station excluding rejected years and/or unrepresentative periods. Stations are eligible for trend analysis where at least 27 valid AMAX values were available and 10% or less of AMAX values were missing during that period.

Table 8 shows a comparison of the number of stations eligible for trend analysis and the change in significant positive and negative trends (5% level) between this version and the previous one, and Figure 1 shows the results of the trend analysis.

**Table 8** Comparison of trend tests between version 12.1 and version 13.

Version	No. of Stations Included	% of stations with significant positive trends (5% level)	% of stations with significant negative trends (5% level)
12.1	707	21.07	3.25
13	723	20.75	3.32



**Figure 1** Trend analysis of AMAX for gauging station period of record excluding rejected years and/or unrepresentative periods. Magnitude is shown according to the key as a percentage change. White colouration of Triangles denotes a significant trend using the Mann-Kendall test (5%) level accounting for serial correlation where present. Analysis based on NRFA Peak Flow Dataset version 13 using the standard NRFA trend testing approach (see [Hannaford et al. 2021](#) for further details).

### 3 ANNUAL UPDATE

As part of the stewardship arrangements for the national Peak Flows Dataset by the UK Centre for Ecology & Hydrology through the National River Flow Archive, a programme of annual updates has been implemented. It is intended that all currently operating NRFA Peak Flow stations are updated each year with the addition of one water year of data.

#### 3.1 Addition of water year 2022/2023

The version 13 files contain AMAX and POT time-series data updated to 30<sup>th</sup> September 2023 for all currently operational NRFA Peak Flow gauging stations in England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland.

#### 3.2 New AMAX 1 records

New AMAX records (AMAX 1, the highest ranking in the period of record) were set at 12 stations in water year 2022/2023, listed in Table 9 with the percentage of the previous AMAX 1.

**Table 9:** New AMAX 1 records set in water year 2022/2023.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	% of previous AMAX 1
12008	Feugh at Heugh Head	SEPA-NE	102.6
14002	Dighty Water at Balmossie Mill	SEPA-NE	105.9
18023	Monachyle Burn at Upper Monachyle	SEPA-SE	100.3
19017	Gogar Burn at Turnhouse	SEPA-SE	112.7
44001	Frome at East Stoke Total	EA-WX	103.6
44002	Piddle at Baggs Mill	EA-WX	109.1
79004	Scar Water at Capenoch	SEPA-SW	116.6
79005	Cluden Water at Fiddlers Ford	SEPA-SW	111.4
79006	Nith at Drumlanrig	SEPA-SW	101.7
80001	Urr at Dalbeattie	SEPA-SW	100.1
84004	Clyde at Sills of Clyde	SEPA-SW	110.6
84040	Clyde at Abington	SEPA-SW	103.2

## 4 PERIOD OF RECORD REVIEW

A programme of Period of Record Reviews is undertaken as part of the stewardship arrangements for the national Peak Flows Dataset by the UK Centre for Ecology & Hydrology through the National River Flow Archive. It is intended that a subset of the NRFA Peak Flow stations is subject to a Period of Record Review each year and released in the next scheduled release of files for use in WINFAP. There are often larger full network tasks undertaken too, for example, to look at a piece of metadata for the whole region.

The Period of Record Review is extensive and covers a full review of:

- Flow and stage data (including extension of recent and where applicable, early records)
- Gaugings and ratings
- Missing data periods
- FEH Suitability
- Metadata (station descriptions, station type, datum history, POT threshold, bankfull stage)
- Unrepresentative data periods and rejected data.

This section lists the stations and time periods included in the Period of Record Review published in version 13. Major changes to the use of the data – POT thresholds, unrepresentative periods and rejected data – are detailed in Section 5.

### 4.1 Stations Included

The Period of Record Review covered 98 stations; 23 in Scotland, 61 in England, and 14 in Northern Ireland, listed in Table 10. At 5 existing NRFA Peak Flow stations in Scotland, the period of record has been extended by 16 water years to end with water year 2022/2023.

The Period of Record Review process for version 13 also involved the following activities:

- In Wales, a review of metadata, gaugings and ratings for 28 peak flow stations, sense checks of datum histories, historical continuity of data, gaugings and rating histories, and review of AMAX rejection, station descriptions and FEH suitability categories and comments. A full list of Welsh stations that have been through this review and when, is available in ANNEX 1 .
- Furthermore, digital start dates were updated for all sites in Wales.
- For England, a review of photographs was also undertaken.

**Table 10** Stations included in the Period of Record Review in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Start date	End date
8004	Avon at Delnashaugh	SEPA-NW	2013/2014	2022/2023
8007	Spey at Invertruim	SEPA-NW	1952/1953	2022/2023
9004	Bogie at Redcraig	SEPA-NW	1980/1981	2022/2023
9006	Deskford Burn at Cullen	SEPA-NW	1991/1992	2022/2023
10002	Ugie at Inverugie	SEPA-NE	1971/1972	2022/2023
11002	Don at Haughton	SEPA-NE	1971/1972	2022/2023
12003	Dee at Polhollick	SEPA-NE	1975/1976	2022/2023
15016	Tay at Kenmore	SEPA-NE	1990/1991	2022/2023
19001	Almond at Craighiehall	SEPA-SE	1955/1956	2022/2023
19006	Water of Leith at Murrayfield	SEPA-SE	1992/1993	2022/2023
20003	Tyne at Spilmersford	SEPA-SE	1992/1993	2022/2023
20007	Gifford Water at Lennoxlove	SEPA-SE	1973/1974	2022/2023
21003	Tweed at Peebles	SEPA-SE	1947/1948	2022/2023
21024	Jed Water at Jedburgh	SEPA-SE	2015/2016	2022/2023

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Start date	End date
22004	Aln at Hawkhill	EA-NE	1959/1960	1979/1980
24005	Browney at Burnhall	EA-NE	1954/1955	2022/2023
24006	Rookhope Burn at Eastgate	EA-NE	1960/1961	1979/1980
25003	Trout Beck at Moor House	EA-NE	1962/1963	2022/2023
25808	Burnt Hill at Moor House	EA-NE	1953/1954	1961/1962
25809	Bog Hill at Moor House	EA-NE	1953/1954	1961/1962
25810	Sike Hill at Moor House	EA-NE	1955/1956	1961/1962
27009	Ouse at Skelton	EA-Y	1885/1886	2022/2023
28007	Trent at Shardlow	EA-EM	1990/1991	2022/2023
28012	Trent at Yoxall	EA-WM	1965/1966	2022/2023
28022	Trent at North Muskham	EA-EM	1968/1969	2022/2023
28060	Dover Beck at Lowdham	EA-EM	1971/1972	2022/2023
28095	Tame at Hopwas Bridge	EA-WM	1985/1986	2022/2023
31004	Welland at Tallington Total	EA-LN	1981/1982	2022/2023
31005	Welland at Tixover	EA-LN	1997/1998	2022/2023
31023	West Glen at Easton Wood	EA-LN	1981/1982	2022/2023
31026	Egleton Brook at Egleton	EA-LN	1980/1981	2013/2014
34006	Waveney at Needham Mill	EA-EA	1970/1971	2022/2023
36005	Brett at Hadleigh	EA-EA	1962/1963	2022/2023
37005	Colne at Lexden	EA-EA	1959/1960	2022/2023
37006	Can at Beach's Mill	EA-EA	1961/1962	2022/2023
37019	Beam at Bretons Farm	EA-HNL	1964/1965	2022/2023
38002	Ash at Mardock	EA-HNL	1979/1980	2022/2023
38021	Turkey Brook at Albany Park	EA-HNL	1970/1971	2022/2023
39005	Beverley Brook at Wimbledon Common	EA-KSL	1941/1942	2022/2023
39006	Windrush at Newbridge	EA-T	1950/1951	2022/2023
39023	Wye at Bourne End Hedsor	EA-T	1964/1965	2022/2023
39025	Enborne at Brimpton	EA-T	1967/1968	2022/2023
39035	Churn at Cerney Wick	EA-T	1969/1970	2022/2023
39081	Ock at Abingdon	EA-T	1978/1979	2022/2023
39090	Cole at Inglesham	EA-T	1976/1977	2022/2023
39093	Brent at Monks Park	EA-HNL	1978/1979	2022/2023
39096	Wealdstone Brook at Wembley	EA-HNL	1978/1979	2022/2023
40016	Cray at Crayford	EA-KSL	1989/1990	2022/2023
40018	Darent at Lullingstone	EA-KSL	1989/1990	2022/2023
40022	Great Stour at Chart Leacon	EA-KSL	1979/1980	2022/2023
43012	Wylfe at Norton Bavant	EA-WX	1986/1987	2022/2023
43019	Shreen Water at Colesbrook	EA-WX	1991/1992	2022/2023
44006	Sydling Water at Sydling St Nicholas	EA-WX	1991/1992	2022/2023
47001	Tamar at Gunnislake	EA-DC	1955/1956	2022/2023
48006	Cober at Helston County Bridge	EA-DC	2003/2004	2022/2023
48011	Fowey at Restormel	EA-DC	1960/1951	2022/2023
49002	Hayle at St Erth	EA-DC	1967/1968	2022/2023
51002	Horner Water at West Luccombe	EA-WX	1991/1992	2022/2023
53002	Semington Brook at Semington	EA-WX	1967/1968	2022/2023
53018	Avon at Bathford	EA-WX	1969/1970	2022/2023
53029	Biss at Trowbridge	EA-WX	1983/1984	2022/2023

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Start date	End date
54006	Stour (Worcs) at Kidderminster Callows Lane	EA-WM	1990/1991	2017/2018
54111	Avon at Rugby	EA-WM	1988/1989	2022/2023
68001	Weaver at Ashbrook	EA-GMMC	1977/1978	2022/2023
68005	Weaver at Audlem	EA-GMMC	1972/1973	2022/2023
69011	Micker Brook at Cheadle	EA-GMMC	1967/1968	2005/2006
70005	Lostock at Littlewood Bridge	EA-CL	1975/1976	2021/2022
71003	Croasdale Beck at Croasdale Flume	EA-CL	1982/1983	2021/2022
75005	Derwent at Portinscale	EA-CL	1975/1976	2014/2015
75007	Glenderamackin at Threlkeld	EA-CL	1975/1976	2022/2023
76001	Haweswater Beck at Burnbanks	EA-CL	1977/1978	2022/2023
76003	Eamont at Udford	EA-CL	1975/1976	2014/2015
76007	Eden at Sheepmount	EA-CL	1975/1976	2022/2023
76008	Irthing at Greenholme	EA-CL	1974/1975	2022/2023
76011	Coal Burn at Coalburn	EA-CL	1990/1991	2022/2023
77002	Esk at Canonbie	SEPA-SW	1962/1963	2022/2023
80001	Urr at Dalbeattie	SEPA-SW	1985/1986	2022/2023
84003	Clyde at Hazelbank	SEPA-SW	1955/1956	2022/2023
84004	Clyde at Sills of Clyde	SEPA-SW	1955/1956	2022/2023
84013	Clyde at Daldowie	SEPA-SW	2009/2010	2022/2023
84017	Black Cart Water at Milliken Park	SEPA-SW	1967/1968	2022/2023
85002	Endrick Water at Gaidrew	SEPA-SW	1978/1979	2022/2023
92002	Allt Coire nan Con at Polloch	SEPA-NW	2001/2002	2022/2023
95004	Abhainn a'Chnocain at Elphin	SEPA-NW	2008/2009	2022/2023
201007	Burn Dennet at Burndennet	DfIR	1974/1975	2022/2023
202001	Roe at Ardnargle	DfIR	1974/1975	2022/2023
203010	Blackwater at Maydown Bridge	DfIR	1969/1970	2022/2023
203024	Cusher at Gamble's Bridge	DfIR	1970/1971	2022/2023
203046	Rathmore Burn at Rathmore Bridge	DfIR	1981/1982	2022/2023
203093	Main at Shane's Viaduct	DfIR	1983/1984	2022/2023
204001	Bush at Seneirl Bridge	DfIR	1982/1973	2022/2023
205004	Lagan at Newforge	DfIR	1972/1973	2022/2023
205008	Lagan at Drumiller	DfIR	1973/1974	2022/2023
205011	Annacloy at Kilmore Bridge	DfIR	1979/1980	2022/2023
205020	Euler at Comber	DfIR	1983/1984	2022/2023
206001	Clanrye at Mountmill Bridge	DfIR	1971/1972	2022/2023
236005	Colebrooke at Ballindarragh Bridge	DfIR	1974/1975	2022/2023
236007	Sillees at Drumrainey Bridge	DfIR	1980/1981	2022/2023

## 5 MODIFICATIONS TO EXISTING TIME SERIES

### 5.1 POT Independence

For stations in England operated by the Environment Agency and in Wales operated by Natural Resources Wales, the rules for independence between POT events have been clarified such that the minimum discharge in the trough between the two peaks must be less than two-thirds of the discharge of **both peaks** (FEH guidelines states the first peak, but this requires subsequent manual re-processing to remove spurious peaks). Previous Environment Agency data updates by the NRFA and under the HiFlows-UK initiative may also have utilised the 'both peaks rule'.

These rules apply at all Environment Agency and Natural Resources Wales operated stations to POT events for water years **2014/2015** onwards. Additionally, for the stations listed in the [linked Workbook](#), due to changes to stage-discharge relationships or other re-processing, the new independence rules apply from the date shown to the end of the period of record. Users should therefore be aware that at these stations the independence criteria used to generate the POT series updates **may** therefore vary throughout the flow record.

No changes have been made to the independence extraction criteria for POT data in Scotland or Northern Ireland.

### 5.2 POT Thresholds

The POT Threshold has changed at two stations, shown in Table 11. POT Thresholds are assessed and should be set to produce around 3-5 POTs per year. Where this number is lower or higher the threshold is changed. The national position is that changes to the POT Thresholds are only implemented where it is possible to do so for the whole period-of-record. This means that thresholds are not changed where there are pre-digital data that cannot be reprocessed (most notably, to implement a threshold reduction) or reasonably rejected.

**Table 11:** Stations with changes to POT Thresholds in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	V12 POT Threshold	V13 POT Threshold
10002	Ugie at Inverugie	SEPA-NE	18.334	22
28007	Trent at Shardlow	EA-EM	142.434	135

### 5.3 Minor Changes to AMAX and POT Records

Major changes to time series can be made through the Period of Record Review (see Section 4) or through rating changes submitted as part of the Annual Update process (see Section 5.4).

Other minor changes to individual events can be made outside of these processes. Four stations had edits to the historical time series in version 13, listed in Table 12.

**Table 12:** Stations with minor changes to time series in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Details of change
26003	Foston Beck at Foston Mill	EA-Y	Corrected stage data due to error found with incorrect weir settings affecting data between June 2013 and March 2023.
27030	Dearne at Adwick	EA-Y	Data edited since 2013 when fish pass was installed. Data shown is total flow from weir and fish pass. Previous data had some double counting.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Details of change
57015	Taff at Merthyr Tydfil	NRW	Correction to POT record between March 1979 and March 1982 including removal of non-independent POT from 10/03/1981 10:00.
58006	Mellte at Pontneddfechan	NRW	Corrected WY1981/1982 AMAX to 64.896 m <sup>3</sup> /s (from 100.322 m <sup>3</sup> /s) based on paper files.
84014	Avon Water at Fairholm	SEPA-SW	Corrected WY1969/1970 AMAX from 01/10/1970 00:00:00 to 21/02/1970 01:00:00 following discovery of incorrect stage for the 01/10/1970 00:00:00 event. Once corrected this event was less than the 21/02/1970 01:00:00 event.

## 5.4 Changes to Stage-Discharge Ratings and Reprocessed Data

Stage-discharge ratings have changed at 25 stations as part of the routine Annual Update of the dataset. The period of re-processed flow data is listed in Table 13, all stations have been re-processed to the end of the record (water year 2022/2023). For stations included in the Period of Record Review (see Table 10), ratings have been reviewed and data re-processed as required.

**Table 13:** Stations with changes to stage-discharge ratings (in addition to those that have been changed through the Period of Record Review) and re-processed data in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Start date of re-processed data
6012	Enrick at White Bridge	SEPA-NW	27/12/2007
15007	Tay at Pitnacree	SEPA-NE	30/12/2015
21007	Ettrick Water at Lindean	SEPA-SE	29/10/2021
27090	Swale at Catterick Bridge	EA-Y	22/01/2008
27095	Pickering Beck at Pickering	EA-Y	03/04/2018
27097	Aire at Bingley	EA-Y	04/06/2000
28083	Trent at Darlaston	EA-WM	12/10/2012
43005	Avon at Amesbury	EA-WX	05/04/1987
43006	Nadder at Wilton	EA-WX	24/03/1987
43007	Stour at Throop	EA-WX	28/03/1987
43008	Wylfe at South Newton	EA-WX	02/01/1987
52016	Currypool Stream at Currypool Farm	EA-WX	23/01/2023
52025	Hillfarrance Brook at Milverton	EA-WX	09/01/1992
54029	Teme at Knightsford Bridge	EA-WM	31/05/2005
55023	Wye at Redbrook	NRW	12/11/1969
55029	Monnow at Grosmont	NRW	13/11/2009
57004	Cynon at Abercynon	NRW	01/09/1957
57006	Rhondda at Trehafod	NRW	16/10/1998
57009	Ely at St Fagans	NRW	05/09/2008
60012	Twrch at Ddol Las	NRW	24/09/1982
62002	Teifi at Llanfair	NRW	07/10/2008



Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Start date of re-processed data
65007	Dwyfor at Garndolbenmaen	NRW	10/03/1982
66001	Clwyd at Pont-y-Cambwll	NRW	07/11/1982
66011	Conwy at Cwmlanerch	NRW	07/12/1964
67006	Alwen at Druid	NRW	29/01/1960

## 5.5 Unrepresentative Data Periods

Some periods of data are unsuitable for use in WINFAP because they are unrepresentative of the hydrological behaviour of the catchment. These are shown on the NRFA website by pink shading on the AMAX and POT graphs (e.g. <https://nrfa.ceh.ac.uk/data/station/peakflow/48011>). The unrepresentative periods occur in two main situations:

1. Where there is a clear change in the catchment during the period of record. The most common example is where a large reservoir has been built and therefore caused a change in the FARL (Flood Attenuation by Reservoirs and Lakes) value.
2. Where data quality has changed significantly during the period of record. The indicative suitability has been based on the better data, providing the length of record is reasonable. In these cases, the years of poorer quality have been rejected.

New unrepresentative periods have been added at 11 stations (Table 14), removed at 4 stations (Table 15) and edited at 1 station (Table 16). The end dates for ongoing unrepresentative periods at a further 14 were extended to the end of water year 2022/2023.

**Table 14:** Unrepresentative periods added in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Start Date	End Date	Comments
28012	Trent at Yoxall	EA-WM	01/10/1980	01/10/1987	Interpolation of flow data did not provide accurate representation of on-site conditions.
43007	Stour at Throop	EA-WX	01/10/2022	30/09/2023	Large tree caught on weir for entire water year. The data has been edited so that the stage has been reduced by 10% to account for the overestimation in stage caused by the debris, but this is a best estimate and data is marked as suspect.
49002	Hayle at St Erth	EA-DC	01/02/1957	06/01/1968	Not possible to derive a rating for the velocity-area prior to installation of weir in 1968 because of variable weed growth.
53002	Semington Brook at Semington	EA-WX	01/07/1968	26/11/2006	Spot flows suggest high flows were underestimated prior to installation of acoustics.
54111	Avon at Rugby	EA-WM	01/01/1975	01/10/1988	Uncertainty in high flows before flood alleviation scheme due to lack of high flow gaugings, poor fit to ratings, and gaps in the record.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Start Date	End Date	Comments
55002	Wye at Belmont	EA-WM	16/12/1908	01/07/1973	Confidence in rating validity before 1973 is limited, especially at the top end, but suitable for QMED from 1935 and for Pooling from 1973.
63002	Rheidol at Llanbadarn Fawr	NRW	01/10/1963	01/10/2001	Uncertainty in flows before flood banks were constructed in 2001.
64010	Mawddach at Tyddyn Gwladys	NRW	01/05/2001	07/07/2004	Station was destroyed following large floods during this period. Previously this period was unrated, and any use of the data during the period should be done with extreme caution and acknowledgement of the information above.
65007	Dwyfor at Garndolbenmaen	NRW	21/04/1975	25/08/2001	Low number of gaugings, of uncertain quality, and all well below QMED and the lowest AMAX/POT. Frequency of gaugings increased from 2002.
79004	Scar Water at Capenoch	SEPA-SW	19/09/1963	30/09/1981	Rating applied does not represent the channel state before the gabion weir was built on 10/08/1981.
203011	Main at Dromona	DfIR	01/10/2015	01/10/2023	Uncertain change post-2015, meaning low flows are likely underestimated. Rejected until further investigations and amendment to rating.

**Table 15:** Unrepresentative periods removed in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Start Date	End Date	Comments
19006	Water of Leith at Murrayfield	SEPA-SE	01/10/2016	30/09/2017	Flood defence constructed during this period, flows have now been modelled to reflect natural conditions.
21024	Jed Water at Jedburgh	SEPA-SE	27/01/2016	23/01/2018	Landslide affected flows during this period, a new rating better reflects flows during this period.
24005	Browniey at Burnhall	EA-NE	01/09/2015	01/05/2017	Flows were rejected due to a weir blockage, however peak flows were unaffected
60009	Sawdde at Felin-y-cwm	NRW	01/10/2008	01/10/2022	Rating did not perform well, however a new rating and reprocessed data has solved the issue.

**Table 16:** Unrepresentative periods edited in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Start Date	End Date	Comments
21003	Tweed at Peebles	SEPA-SE	28/05/1939	28/12/1940	End date changed from 1959 to 1940 following digitising and reprocessing of early record.

## 5.6 Rejected Data

AMAX and POT data that are unsuitable for use in flood estimation are marked as rejected in the dataset and not included in flood estimation calculations. These are shown by red bars (for AMAX) and red crosses (for POTs) on the NRFA website AMAX and POT graphs respectively (e.g. <https://nrfa.ceh.ac.uk/data/station/peakflow/19006>). All data falling within unrepresentative periods (see section 5.5 Unrepresentative Data Periods) are rejected.

In addition, where periods of missing data are likely to have included the true AMAX, any AMAX recorded during that water year is likely rejected, following an assessment of timing and magnitude of the submitted event and the 'true' event. If there is little difference or a significant event, despite the 'true' AMAX being missed, the events can remain unrejected to aid flood estimation. Where the true AMAX is recorded, the event is not rejected.

AMAX rejections have been added at 20 stations (Table 17) and removed at 2 stations (Table 18).

**Table 17:** AMAX data now classed as rejected in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Rejected water years(s)
26015	Driffield Canal at Wansford Bridge	EA-Y	2009
28007	Trent at Shardlow	EA-EM	1990
28012	Trent at Yoxall	EA-WM	1975
37019	Beam at Bretons Farm	EA-HNL	2000
38001	Lee at Feildes Weir	EA-HNL	1916
39005	Beverley Brook at Wimbledon Common	EA-KSL	1969
39018	Ock at Abingdon	EA-T	1961
40018	Darent at Lullingstone	EA-KSL	1989, 2010
40022	Great Stour at Chart Leacon	EA-KSL	1978
43012	Wylfe at Norton Bavant	EA-WX	1987
45005	Otter at Dotton	EA-DC	1961
53029	Biss at Trowbridge	EA-WX	1989, 1990
63003	Wyre at Llanrhystud	NRW	1998
66004	Wheeler at Bodfari	NRW	1983, 1984
67008	Alyn at Pont-y-Capel	NRW	1964, 1965
69007	Mersey at Ashton Weir	EA-GMMC	2022
69045	Bollin at Bollington Mill Total	EA-GMMC	1999
76007	Eden at Sheepmount	EA-CL	1968
204001	Bush at Seneirl Bridge	DfIR	1974
205011	Annacloy at Kilmore Bridge	DfIR	1979

**Table 18:** AMAX data no longer classed as rejected in version 13.

<b>Station Number</b>	<b>Station Name</b>	<b>Measuring Authority</b>	<b>Water year re-instated</b>
15016	Tay at Kenmore	SEPA-NE	1974
67015	Dee at Manley Hall	NRW	1973

## 5.7 Datum Changes

A short table is provided on the NRFA website, at the bottom of the station information page (e.g. <https://nrfa.ceh.ac.uk/data/station/info/201002>), for each station, which details the datum and control history over the period of record, with dates of applicability. The datum history has been updated at 37 stations listed in ANNEX 2 .

## 6 FEH CATCHMENT DESCRIPTORS

### 6.1 Changes to Existing Catchment Descriptors

Occasionally there are changes made to FEH catchment descriptors at stations following the uncovering of errors in the existing descriptors or other updates. In version 13, catchment descriptors at one station have been changed shown in Table 19.

**Table 19** Changes to catchment descriptors at individual stations in version 13.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Reason
6003	Moriston at Invermoriston	NSHE	In version 12.1 and previous versions the FARL value represented the catchment post-reservoir, even though the station closed before the reservoir(s) in the catchment began impounding. The post-reservoir value of 0.813 has been changed to the pre-reservoir value of 0.985 to represent the pre-reservoir situation and match with the available data.
43014	East Avon at Upavon East	EA-WX	In version 12.1 and previous versions, FEH catchment descriptors were duplicated with 43017 West Avon at Upavon West. The gauging stations here are co-located, but measure the eastern (43014) and western (43017) branches of the Avon. Catchment descriptors have been updated in version 13 for 43014 East Avon at Upavon East to correctly represent the catchment of the eastern branch.

## 7 IMPACT OF DATA CHANGES

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As part of the NRFA and FEH's quality control procedures, the new data submitted within each data release cycle are assessed in terms of the impact they make on key flood estimation statistics – QMED, 30-year and 100-year return period flows, using single-site analysis, donor transfer and pooling group methods. Substantial changes to these statistics can occur due to:

- Extension or shortening of flow records
- Extreme high or low flows in one water year
- Rating changes causing reprocessed flows
- Introduction and removal of stations flagged as "Suitable for Pooling" as well as record length changes leading to changes to pooling groups.

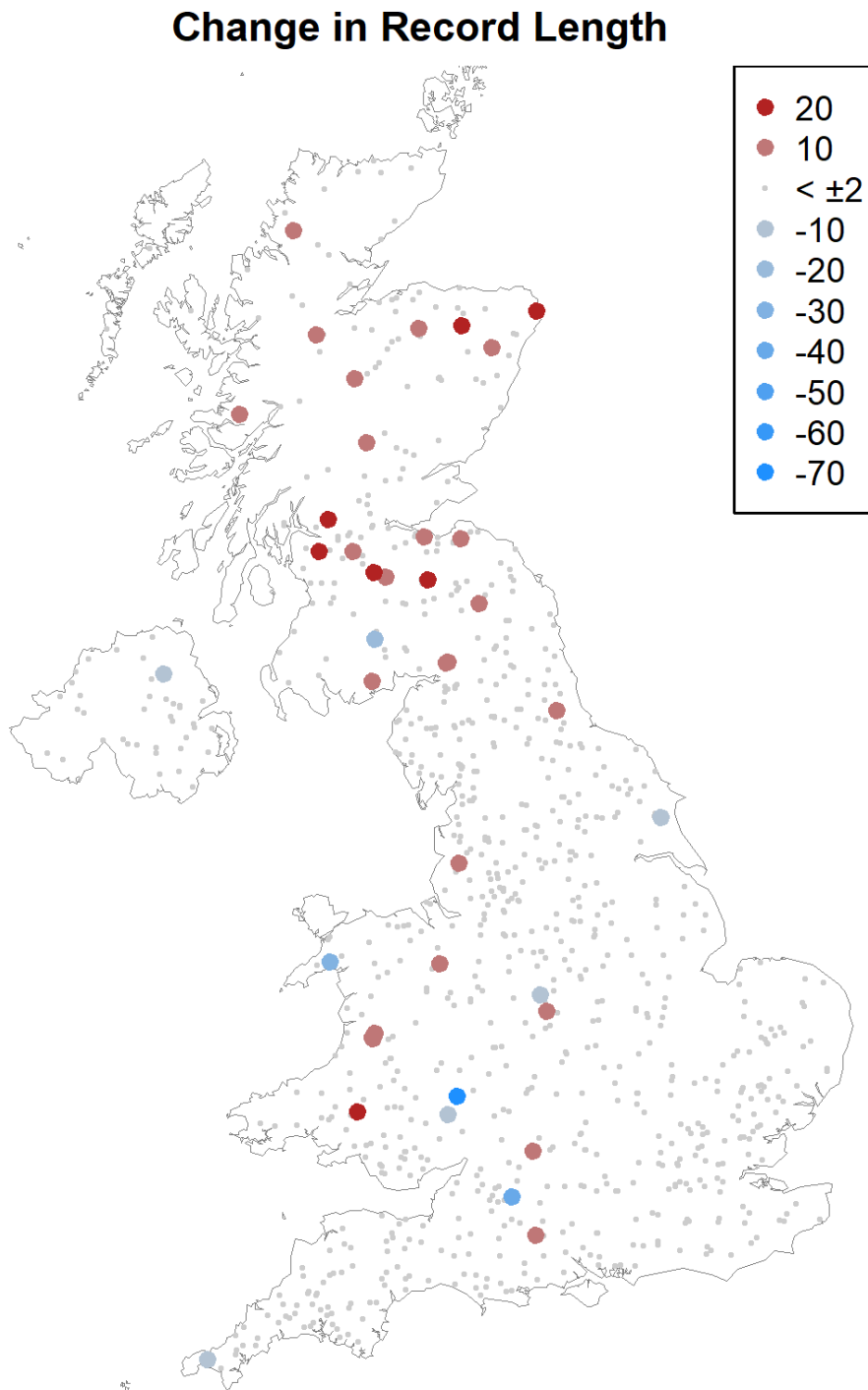
Any stations with a >10% change between V12.1 and V13, in either direction, of any of the key flood estimation statistics are listed below in the below sections.

Additionally, existing key catchment descriptors: AREA, SAAR6190, BFIHOST19, FARL, FPEXT, URBEXT2000 were checked for changes between V12.1 and V13. No stations were found to have more than 5% change in any of these descriptors, except station 6008 and 43014 (see Section 6.1).

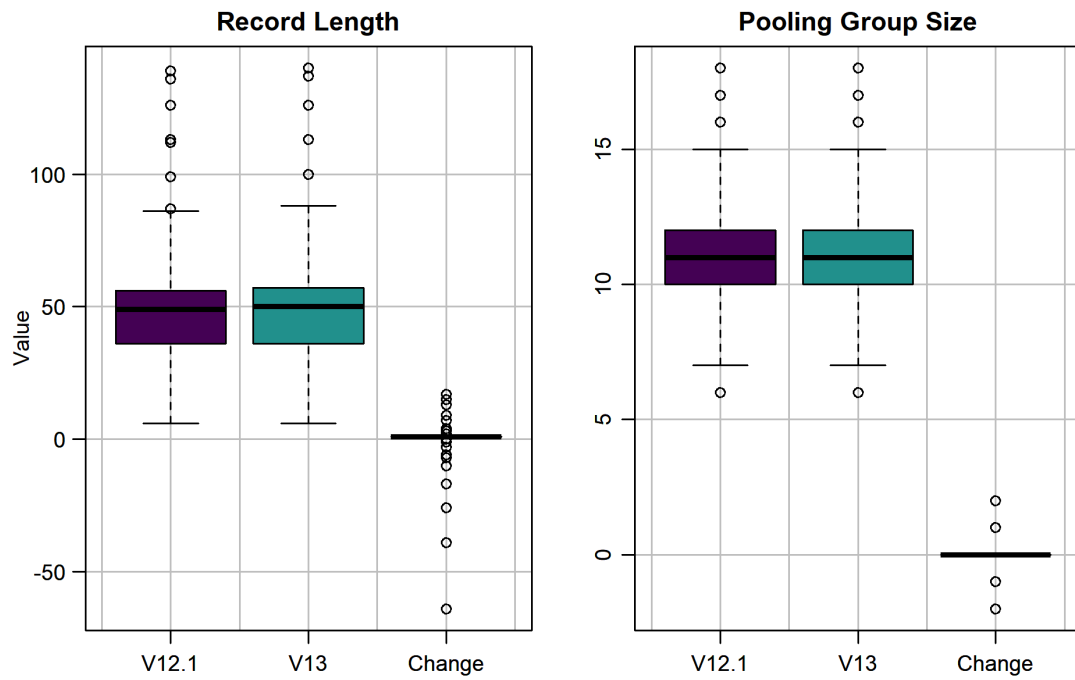
A more in-depth discussion of these changes will be found on the FEH UKCEH website alongside the release of V13, in the form of an appendix report.

## 7.1 Overall Changes Between Datasets

Due to changes in record length, and the introduction and removal of stations flagged as “Suitable for Pooling”, the average number of stations in pooling groups has changed from 11.3 to 11.2 (mean difference -0.11, all within  $\pm 2$  stations), which is similar to the change of 11.5 to 11.3 between V11.0 and V12.1 (mean difference -0.22, all within  $\pm 2$  stations). The median record length change is +1 years as expected (25 stations had a record length change greater than  $\pm 2$  years, shown in Figure 2). The record length and pooling group sizes of V12.1 and V13 are shown in Figure 3.



**Figure 2** Changes in record length between the stations in both V12.1 and V13. Sites with a change of record length less than 2 years are shown in small dots.



**Figure 3** Changes in record length and Pooling Group size between v12.1 and v13. Boxes show inter-quartile range, the difference between the 25th and 75th percentiles of the given statistic.



## 7.2 Impacts on Single-Site Flood Estimates

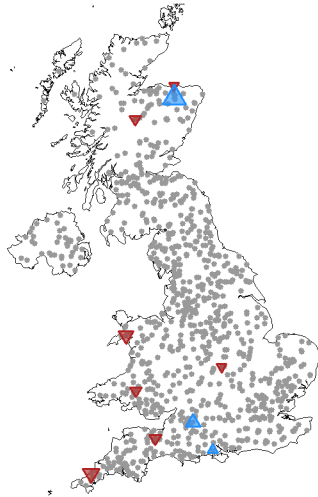
Differences between V12.1 and V13 have resulted in >10% changes in one or more single-site flood estimation statistics at 24 stations, listed in Table 20 and mapped in Figure 4.

**Table 20** Changes in gauged single-site QMED, 30- and 100-year return periods resulting from differences between V12.1 and V13. The asterisk indicates changes greater than 10%, positive or negative.

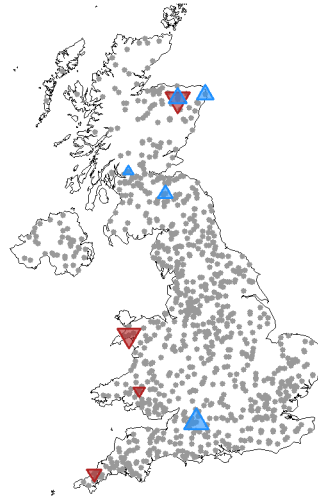
NRFA Station	Station Name	Measuring Authority	% change in:			Comment
			QMED	30-yr	100-yr	
8007	Spey at Invertruim	SEPA-NW	-12.08*	-2.71	2.08	Reduction of flows due to rating change.
9004	Bogie at Redcraig	SEPA-NW	-9.96	-32.52*	-38.94*	Rating change and large amount of new data (2006-2022).
9006	Deskford Burn at Cullen	SEPA-NW	-10.42*	-9.90	-10.23*	Rating change leading to the reduction of AMAX1.
9010	Deveron at Huntly	SEPA-NW	24.08*	15.03*	10.34*	Short record (of 14 years) that fits to generalized logistic distribution (GLO) poorly, and WY2022/2023 is AMAX3.
10002	Ugie at Inverugie	SEPA-NE	3.65	28.42*	42.39*	Rating change and large amount of new data (2006-2022).
11003	Don at Bridge of Alford	SEPA-NE	2.79	11.10	15.74*	WY2022/2023 is AMAX2, big gap from AMAX3.
12008	Feugh at Heugh Head	SEPA-NE	1.41	7.23	10.05*	WY2022/2023 is new AMAX1.
19017	Gogar Burn at Turnhouse	SEPA-SE	0.23	8.32	12.68*	WY2022/2023 is new AMAX1.
21003	Tweed at Peebles	SEPA-SE	3.32	24.31*	35.91*	Flows increased in early record due to rating change and reduction of unrepresentative period.
28022	Trent at North Muskham	EA-EM	-4.44	-10.29*	-10.86*	Rating change leading to the reduction of flows.
42003	Lymington at Brockenhurst	EA-SSD	10.89*	7.86	5.84	WY2022/2023 is in the top 10. AMAX series fits GLO poorly, step changes around QMED.
43007	Stour at Throop	EA-WX	0.00	12.95*	20.18*	Rating change which increased AMAX1.
49005	Bolingey Stream at Bolingey Cocks Bridge	EA-DC	-17.31*	-13.63*	-11.46*	A short record (of only 13 years) and WY2022/2023 was the lowest AMAX on record.
52025	Hillfarrance Brook at Milverton	EA-WX	-12.59*	-2.72	3.63	Rating change leading to the reduction of flows.
53002	Semington Brook at Semington	EA-WX	15.72*	29.71*	32.99*	Large amount of newly rejected data as likely underestimated (pre-2007).

<b>54111</b>	Avon at Rugby	EA-WM	-10.45*	11.81*	20.02*	Large amount of newly rejected data (1975-1988), plus 11 years of new data added following re-opening.
<b>55029</b>	Monnow at Grosmont	NRW	-3.01	20.42*	36.06*	Rating change leading to increase in the largest flows and reduction of lowest flows.
<b>57006</b>	Rhondda at Trehafod	NRW	-1.64	-8.18	-10.80*	Rating change leading to the reduction of flows.
<b>60009</b>	Sawdde at Felin-y-cwm	NRW	-12.19*	-12.73*	-13.54*	Removal of unrepresentative period between 2008 and 2022.
<b>65007</b>	Dwyfor at Garndolbenmaen	NRW	-15.80*	-27.28*	-30.07*	Large amount of newly rejected data (1975-2001).
<b>84017</b>	Black Cart Water at Milliken Park	SEPA-SW	-2.67	-9.93	-12.61*	Large amount of new data (2006-2022).
<b>85002</b>	Endrick Water at Gaidrew	SEPA-SW	5.31	15.85*	21.64*	Large amount of new data (2006-2022).
<b>92002</b>	Allt Coire nan Con at Polloch	SEPA-NW	0.25	10.54*	15.10*	WY2022/2023 is AMAX2, and rating change leading to increase in largest flows.
<b>106003</b>	Abhainn Roag at Mill Croft	SEPA-NW	0.61	14.60*	15.21*	Short record (of 15 years), and WY2022/2023 is AMAX2.

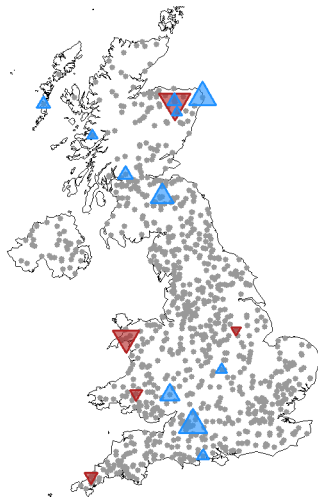
**Change in Gauged QMED**



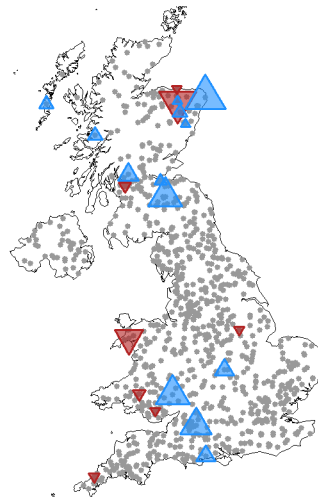
**Change in Gauged Q10**



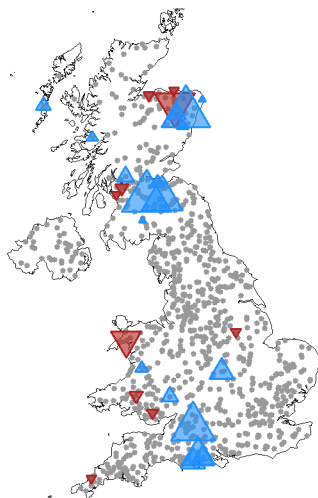
**Change in Gauged Q30**



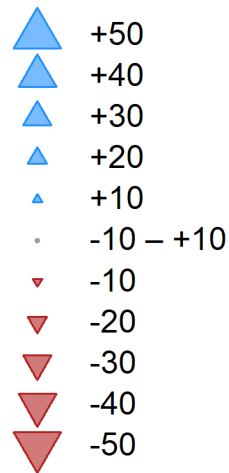
**Change in Gauged Q100**



**Change in Gauged Q200**



**% Q\_T change due to V13 changes**



**Figure 4** Changes in Gauged QMED, 10-, 30-, 100- and 200-year return period flows due to differences between V12.1 and V13.

### 7.3 Impacts on Donor Adjusted QMED Estimates

Six stations showed a change in donor-adjusted QMED of greater than 10%, due to addition of data at donor stations, listed in Table 21.

**Table 21** Changes in donor-adjusted estimates of QMED resulting from differences between V12.1 and V13.

<b>NRFA Station</b>	<b>Station Name</b>	<b>Measuring Authority</b>	<b>% Change in Donor QMED</b>	<b>Comment</b>
<b>6003</b>	Moriston at Invermoriston	SEPA-NW	89.5	Change in QMED descriptors at site
<b>7003</b>	Lossie at Sheriffmills	SEPA-NW	-10.2	Changes in donor QMED
<b>26010</b>	Driffield Canal at Snakeholme Lock	EA-Y	112.0	New closest station had big impact
<b>32008</b>	Nene/Kislingbury at Dodford	EA-LN	-11.5	Changes in donor QMED
<b>43014</b>	East Avon at Upavon East	EA-WX	48.3	Change in QMED descriptors at site
<b>67018</b>	Dee at New Inn	NRW	12.7	Changes in donor QMED

## 7.4 Impacts on Pooled Flood Estimates

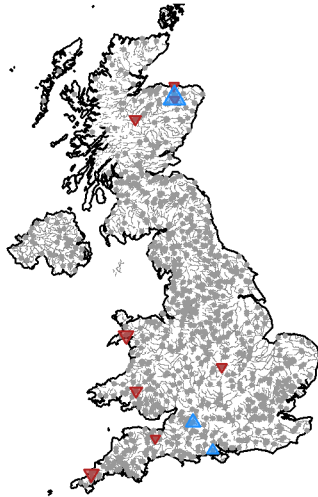
Differences between V12.1 and V13 have resulted in >10% changes in one or more pooled flood estimation statistics at 17 stations, listed in Table 22 and mapped in Figure 5.

**Table 22** Changes in pooled estimates of 5-, 30- and 100-year return periods resulting from differences between V12.1 and V13. The asterisk indicates changes greater than 10%, positive or negative.

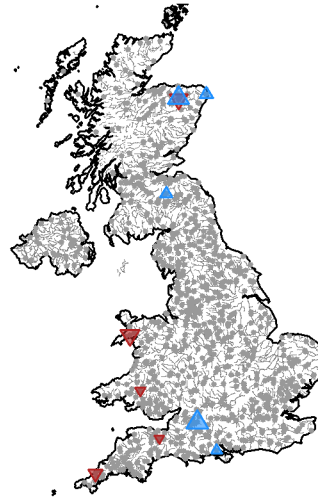
NRFA Station	Station Name	Measuring Authority	% change in:			Comment
			5-year	30-yr	100-yr	
9004	Bogie at Redcraig	SEPA-NW	-15.85*	-22.03*	-25.11*	Rating change and large amount of new data (2006-2022).
9010	Deveron at Huntly	SEPA-NW	23.04*	21.54*	20.60*	Short record (of 14 years) that fits to GLO poorly, and WY2022/2023 is AMAX3.
10002	Ugie at Inverugie	SEPA-NE	10.17*	19.59*	25.76*	Large amount of new data (2006-2022).
21003	Tweed at Peebles	SEPA-SE	9.17	18.29*	24.31*	Flows increased in early record due to rating change.
28022	Trent at North Muskham	EA-EM	-7.15	-9.75	-10.68*	Rating change leading to the reduction of flows.
28115	Maun at Mansfield the Dykes	EA-EM	4.70	7.85	10.61*	Two sites lost and three sites gained in pooling group (41002, 53017 out; 7009, 7012, 19014 in) (all three sites are new to V13).
42003	Lymington at Brockenhurst	EA-SSD	11.30*	12.64*	13.76*	WY2022/2023 is in the top 10. AMAX series fits GLO poorly, step changes around QMED.
44008	South Winterbourne at Winterbourne Steepleton	EA-WX	6.10	8.65	10.67	Added station 7012 to pooling group (new to V13).
44013	Piddle at Little Puddle	EA-WX	5.61	8.30	10.26	Added 7009 and 7012 to pooling group (both sites are new to V13).
49005	Bolingey Stream at Bolingey Cocks Bridge	EA-DC	-15.90*	-13.32*	-11.47*	A short record (of only 13 years) and WY2022/2023 was the lowest AMAX on record.
52025	Hillfarrance Brook at Milverton	EA-WX	-11.42*	-8.14	-5.36	Rating change leading to the reduction of flows.
53002	Semington Brook at Semington	EA-WX	20.88*	24.90*	26.01	Large amount of newly rejected data (pre-2007).
55029	Monnow at Grosmont	NRW	0.98	8.54	14.26	Rating change leading to increase in the largest flows and reduction of lowest flows.

NRFA Station	Station Name	Measuring Authority	% change in:			Comment
			5-year	30-yr	100-yr	
60009	Sawdde at Felin-y-cwm	NRW	-11.21*	-9.69	-8.68	Removal of representative period between 2008 and 2022.
65007	Dwyfor at Garndolbenmaen	NRW	-18.54*	-21.40*	-22.67*	Large amount of newly rejected data (1975-2001).
72817	New Mill Brook at Hollowforth Hall	EA-CL	6.44	9.03	10.87*	Pooling group change: 71013 out; 7009, 7012, 19014 in (all three sites are new to V13).
85002	Endrick Water at Gaidrew	SEPA-SW	7.16	11.22*	14.58*	Large amount of new data (2006-2022).

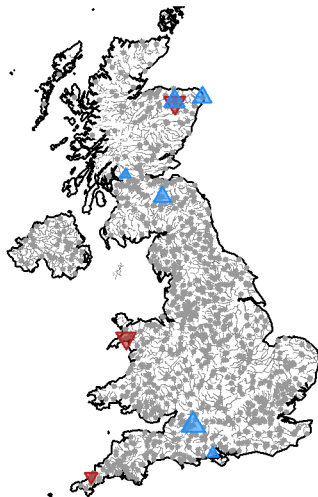
Change in Pooled Q5



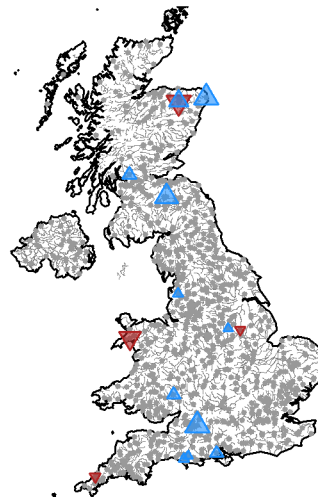
Change in Pooled Q10



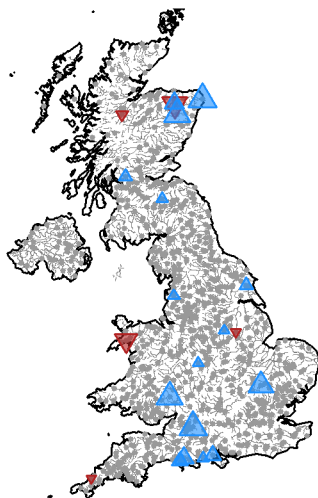
Change in Pooled Q30



Change in Pooled Q100



Change in Pooled Q200



% Pooled Q\_T change due to V13 changes

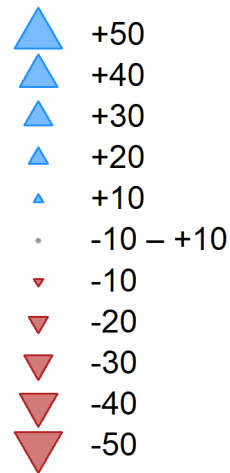


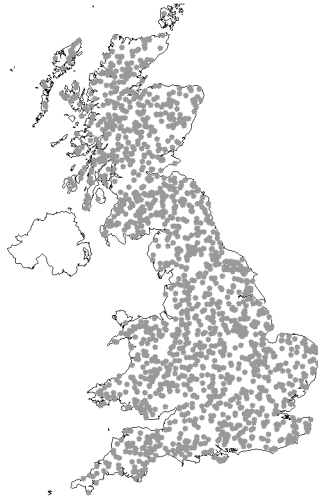
Figure 5 Changes in Pooled 5-, 10-, 30-, 100- and 200-year return period flows due to differences between V12.1 and V13.

## 7.5 Impacts on Flood Estimates at Ungauged Locations

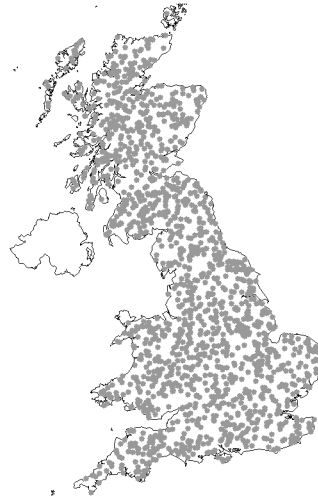
For a selection of 1,500 ungauged points on the GB gridded datasets (chosen to be representative of “All Catchments”), differences between V12.1 and V13 have been mapped in Figure 6, with changes of more than 10% highlighted. For this new dataset, it should be noted that most of the catchments are very small (less than 25km<sup>2</sup>) and so all share quite similar pooling groups. The most common pooled stations experienced small changes in values this year, so the resultant pooled estimates exhibit very small changes. Note that this ungauged dataset is representative of the GB river network, not the NRFA station network, and so the big differences between Figure 5 and Figure 6 are not surprising, as few of the smallest catchments are gauged.



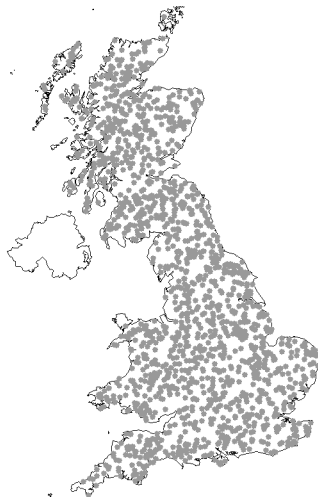
Change in QMED\_CD



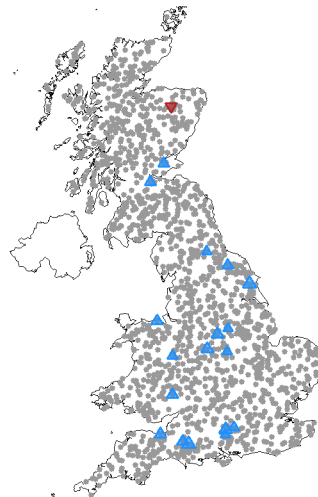
Change in Pooled Q10



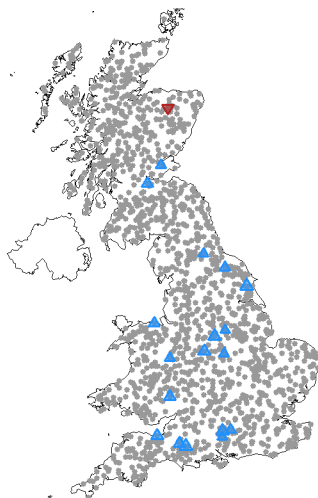
Change in Pooled Q30



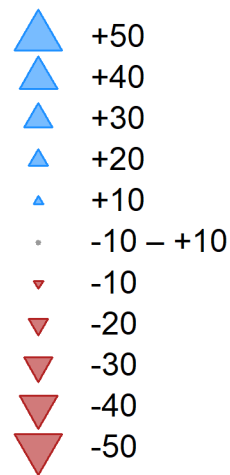
Change in Pooled Q100



Change in Pooled Q200



% Q\_T change due to updates in V13



**Figure 6** Changes in QMED\_CD, Pooled 10-, 30-, 100- and 200-year return period flows due to differences between V12.1 and V13 at ungauged locations.

## ANNEX 1 STATIONS UNDERGOING FULL METADATA REVIEW

For more information about the Natural Resources Wales full metadata review process see Section 4.1.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Released in
54014	Severn at Abermule	NRW	V11
54025	Dulas at Rhos-y-pentref	NRW	V11
54028	Vyrnwy at Llanymynech	NRW	V11
54080	Severn at Dolwen	NRW	V11
55004	Irfon at Abernant	NRW	V11
55005	Wye at Rhayader	NRW	V11
55007	Wye at Erwood	NRW	V11
55009	Monnow at Kentchurch	NRW	V11
55010	Wye at Pant Mawr	NRW	V11
55012	Irfon at Cilmerly	NRW	V11
55016	Ithon at Disserth	NRW	V11
55023	Wye at Redbrook	NRW	V11
55025	Llynfi at Three Cocks	NRW	V12
55026	Wye at Ddol Farm	NRW	V12
55029	Monnow at Grosmont	NRW	V12
55032	Elan at Caban Dam	NRW	V12
56001	Usk at Chainbridge	NRW	V12
56002	Ebbw at Rhiwderin	NRW	V12
56003	Honddu at The Forge Brecon	NRW	V12
56004	Usk at Llandetty	NRW	V11
56006	Usk at Trallong	NRW	V12
56011	Sirhowy at Wattsville	NRW	V12
56012	Grwyne at Millbrook	NRW	V12
56013	Yscir at Pont-Ar-Yscir	NRW	V12
56019	Ebbw at Aberbeeg	NRW	V12
57004	Cynon at Abercynon	NRW	V12
57005	Taff at Pontypridd	NRW	V12
57006	Rhondda at Trehafod	NRW	V12
57007	Taff at Fiddlers Elbow	NRW	V12
57008	Rhymney at Llanedeyrn	NRW	V12
57009	Ely at St Fagans	NRW	V12
57010	Ely at Lanelay	NRW	V11
57014	Rhymney at Bargoed	NRW	V12
57015	Taff at Merthyr Tydfil	NRW	V12
57017	Rhondda Fawr at Tynewydd	NRW	V12
58001	Ogmore at Bridgend	NRW	V11
58002	Neath at Resolven	NRW	V11
58005	Ogmore at Brynmenyn	NRW	V11
58006	Mellte at Pontneddfechan	NRW	V11
58007	Llynfi at Coytrahen	NRW	V11
58008	Dulais at Cilfrew	NRW	V11
58009	Ewenny at Keepers Lodge	NRW	V11
58012	Afan at Marcroft Weir	NRW	V12
59001	Tawe at Ynystanglws	NRW	V12
59002	Loughor at Tir-y-dail	NRW	V11

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority	Released in
60001	Tywi at Ty Castell	NRW	V12
60002	Cothi at Felin Mynachdy	NRW	V12
60003	Taf at Clog-y-Fran	NRW	V12
60005	Bran at Llandovery	NRW	V13
60006	Gwili at Glangwili	NRW	V13
60007	Tywi at Dolau Hirion	NRW	V11
60009	Sawdde at Felin-y-cwm	NRW	V13
60012	Twrch at Ddol Las	NRW	V13
60013	Cothi at Pont Ynys Brechfa	NRW	V13
60017	Twrch at Gurnos	NRW	V13
61001	Western Cleddau at Prendergast Mill	NRW	V13
61002	Eastern Cleddau at Canaston Bridge	NRW	V13
61003	Gwaun at Cilrhedyn Bridge	NRW	V13
62001	Teifi at Glanteifi	NRW	V13
62002	Teifi at Llanfair	NRW	V13
62003	Teifi at Pont Llanio	NRW	V13
63001	Ystwyth at Pont Llolwyn	NRW	V13
63003	Wyre at Llanrhystud	NRW	V13
64001	Dyfi at Dyfi Bridge	NRW	V11
64002	Dysynni at Pont-y-Garth	NRW	V11
64006	Leri at Dolybont	NRW	V11
64011	Cerist at Llaw'r Cae	NRW	V11
65001	Glaslyn at Beddgelert	NRW	V11
65004	Gwyrfaï at Bontnewydd	NRW	V11
65005	Erch at Pencaenewydd	NRW	V11
65006	Seiont at Peblic Mill	NRW	V13
65007	Dwyfor at Garndolbenmaen	NRW	V13
66001	Clwyd at Pont-y-Cambwll	NRW	V13
66002	Elwy at Pant yr Onen	NRW	V13
66004	Wheeler at Bodfari	NRW	V13
66005	Clwyd at Ruthin Weir	NRW	V13
66006	Elwy at Pont-y-Gwyddel	NRW	V13
66011	Conwy at Cwmlanerch	NRW	V11
67005	Ceiriog at Brynkinalt Weir	NRW	V13
67006	Alwen at Druid	NRW	V13
67008	Alyn at Pont-y-Capel	NRW	V13
67009	Alyn at Rhydymwyn	NRW	V13
67010	Gelyn at Cynefail	NRW	V13
67013	Hirnant at Plas Rhiwedog	NRW	V13
67015	Dee at Manley Hall	NRW	V13
67018	Dee at New Inn	NRW	V11

## ANNEX 2 STATIONS WITH CHANGES TO DATUM HISTORY

For more information about datum history changes see section 5.7.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority
7009	Mosset Burn at Wardend Bridge	SEPA-NW
7012	Lossie at Ballachraggan	SEPA-NW
8004	Avon at Delnashaugh	SEPA-NW
8007	Spey at Invertruim	SEPA-NW
9004	Bogie at Redcraig	SEPA-NW
9005	Allt Deveron at Cabrach	SEPA-NW
14002	Dighty Water at Balmossie Mill	SEPA-NE
15025	Ericht at Craighall	SEPA-NE
19014	Brox Burn at Newliston	SEPA-SE
19017	Gogar Burn at Turnhouse	SEPA-SE
21014	Tweed at Kingledores	SEPA-SE
21029	Tweed at Glenbreck	LRWD
22004	Aln at Hawkhill	EA-NE
25003	Trout Beck at Moor House	EA-NE
25808	Burnt Hill at Moor House	EA-NE
25809	Bog Hill at Moor House	EA-NE
25810	Sike Hill at Moor House	EA-NE
26015	Driffield Canal at Wansford Bridge	EA-Y
27009	Ouse at Skelton	EA-Y
28007	Trent at Shardlow	EA-EM
28012	Trent at Yoxall	EA-WM
28022	Trent at North Muskham	EA-EM
28083	Trent at Darlaston	EA-WM
37006	Can at Beach's Mill	EA-EA
39005	Beverley Brook at Wimbledon Common	EA-KSL
39006	Windrush at Newbridge	EA-T
39081	Ock at Abingdon	EA-T
40016	Cray at Crayford	EA-KSL
40018	Darent at Lullingstone	EA-KSL
40022	Great Stour at Chart Leacon	EA-KSL
48006	Cober at Helston County Bridge	EA-DC
50007	Taw at Taw Bridge	EA-DC
60009	Sawdde at Felin-y-cwm	NRW
66005	Clwyd at Ruthin Weir	NRW
71003	Croasdale Beck at Croasdale Flume	EA-CL
78005	Kinnel Water at Bridgemuir	SEPA-SW
92002	Allt Coire nan Con at Polloch	SEPA-NW

## ANNEX 3 STATIONS THAT HAVE POT DATA EXCLUDED

No POT data are presented on the NRFA website or given in the dataset for stations listed in ANNEX 3 . Four stations were added to the list in version 13, marked with a \*. For more information see section 2.8.

Station Number	Station Name	Measuring Authority
23002	Derwent at Eddys Bridge	EA-NE
26003	Foston Beck at Foston Mill	EA-Y
26009	West Beck at Snakeholme Lock	EA-Y
26010	Driffield Canal at Snakeholme Lock	EA-Y
26013	Driffield Trout Stream at Driffield	EA-Y
26014	Water Forlornes at Driffield	EA-Y
26015*	Driffield Canal at Wansford Bridge	EA-Y
26016	Gypsey Race at Kirby Grindalythe	EA-Y
26017	Ings Beck at South Newbald	EA-Y
27038	Costa Beck at Gatehouses	EA-Y
27073	Brompton Beck at Snainton Ings	EA-Y
28033	Dove at Hollinsclough	EA-WM
28060*	Dover Beck at Lowdham	EA-EM
29005	Rase at Bishopbridge	EA-LN
30005	Witham at Saltersford Total	EA-LN
30006	Slea at Leasingham Mill	EA-LN
30013	Heighington Beck at Heighington	EA-LN
30015	Cringle Brook at Stoke Rochford	EA-LN
31004	Welland at Tallington Total	EA-LN
32006	Nene/Kislingbury at Upton Total	EA-LN
32810	Nene/Kislingbury at Upton Mill	EA-LN
33005	Bedford Ouse at Thornborough Mill	EA-EA
33007	Nar at Marham	EA-EA
33012	Kym at Meagre Farm	EA-EA
33032	Heacham at Heacham	EA-EA
33049	Stanford Water at Buckenham Tofts	EA-EA
33050	Snail at Fordham	EA-EA
33052	Swaffham Lode at Swaffham Bulbeck	EA-EA
33054	Babingley at Castle Rising	EA-EA
33057	Ouzel at Leighton Buzzard	EA-EA
34007	Dove at Oakley Park	EA-EA
34008	Ant at Honing Lock	EA-EA
34011	Wensum at Fakenham	EA-EA
34012	Burn at Burnham Overy	EA-EA
34018	Stiffkey at Warham	EA-EA
35001	Gipping at Constantine Weir	EA-EA
35003	Alde at Farnham	EA-EA
35004	Ore at Beversham	EA-EA
35010	Gipping at Bramford	EA-EA
36001	Stour at Stratford St Mary	ESW
36002	Glem at Glemsford	EA-EA
36003	Box at Polstead	EA-EA
36004	Chad Brook at Long Melford	EA-EA
36006	Stour at Langham	EA-EA

<b>Station Number</b>	<b>Station Name</b>	<b>Measuring Authority</b>
36007	Belchamp Brook at Bardfield Bridge	EA-EA
36008	Stour at Westmill	EA-EA
36009	Brett at Cockfield	EA-EA
36010	Bumpstead Brook at Broad Green	EA-EA
36011	Stour Brook at Sturmer	EA-EA
36012	Stour at Kedington	EA-EA
36015	Stour at Lamarsh	EA-EA
37003	Ter at Crabbs Bridge	EA-EA
37005	Colne at Lexden	EA-EA
37007	Wid at Writtle	EA-EA
37008	Chelmer at Springfield	EA-EA
37009	Brain at Guithavon Valley	EA-EA
37010	Blackwater at Appleford Bridge	EA-EA
37011	Chelmer at Churchend	EA-EA
37012	Colne at Poolstreet	EA-EA
37013	Sandon Brook at Sandon Bridge	EA-EA
37016	Pant at Copford Hall	EA-EA
37017	Blackwater at Stisted	EA-EA
37031	Crouch at Wickford	EA-EA
37033	Eastwood Brook at Eastwood	EA-EA
38011	Mimram at Fulling Mill	EA-HNL
39010	Colne at Denham	EA-HNL
39015	Whitewater at Lodge Farm	EA-T
39020	Coln at Bibury	EA-T
39021	Cherwell at Enslow Mill	EA-T
39027	Pang at Pangbourne	EA-T
39033	Winterbourne Stream at Bagnor	EA-T
39034	Evenlode at Cassington Mill	EA-T
39037	Kennet at Marlborough	EA-T
39041	Lambourn at Shaw Ultrasonic	EA-T
39088	Chess at Rickmansworth	EA-HNL
39089	Gade at Bury Mill	EA-HNL
39095	Quaggy at Manor House Gardens	EA-KSL
39206	Windrush at Newbridge Side Weir	EA-T
39406	Windrush at Newbridge Main Weir	EA-T
40033	Dour at Crabble Mill	EA-KSL
41015	Ems at Westbourne	EA-SSD
41023	Lavant at Graylingwell	EA-SSD
42005	Wallop Brook at Broughton	EA-SSD
42006	Meon at Mislingford	EA-SSD
42007	Alre at Drove Lane Alresford	EA-SSD
42008	Cheriton Stream at Swards Bridge	EA-SSD
42009	Candover Stream at Borough Bridge	EA-SSD
42010	Itchen at Highbridge & Allbrook Total	EA-SSD
42012	Anton at Fullerton	EA-SSD
42017	Hermitage Stream at Havant	EA-SSD
42202	Itchen at Highbridge	EA-SSD
42212	Anton at Fullerton Bypass	EA-SSD

<b>Station Number</b>	<b>Station Name</b>	<b>Measuring Authority</b>
42412	Anton at Fullerton Main Weir	EA-SSD
42810	Alre at Drove Lane Alresford Main	EA-SSD
42811	Alre at Drove Lane Alresford Side	EA-SSD
42813	Itchen at Allbrook	EA-SSD
43003	Avon at East Mills Total	EA-WX
43004	Bourne at Laverstock	EA-WX
43005	Avon at Amesbury	EA-WX
43008	Wylfe at South Newton	EA-WX
43010	Allen at Loverley Farm	EA-WX
43012	Wylfe at Norton Bavant	EA-WX
43018	Allen at Walford Mill	EA-WX
43028	Chitterne Brook at Codford	EA-WX
43029	Wylfe at Brixton Deverill	EA-WX
44002	Piddle at Baggs Mill	EA-WX
44004	Frome at Dorchester Total	EA-WX
44006	Sydling Water at Sydling St Nicholas	EA-WX
44008	South Winterbourne at Winterbourne Steepleton	EA-WX
44009	Wey at Broadwey	EA-WX
44013	Piddle at Little Puddle	EA-WX
44014	Piddle at Briantspuddle	EA-WX
54003	Vyrnwy at Vyrnwy Reservoir	NRW
54027	Frome at Ebley Mill	EA-WM
54061	Hodnet Brook at Hodnet	EA-WM
54062	Stoke Brook at Stoke on Tern	EA-WM
55030	Claerwen at Dol-y-mynach	NRW
55035	Iago at Iago flume	CEHW
64010*	Mawddach at Tyddyn Gwladys	NRW
67020	Dee at Chester Weir	NRW
68007	Wincham Brook at Lostock Gralam	EA-GMMC
68010	Fender at Ford Lane	EA-GMMC
69002	Irwell at Adelphi Weir	EA-GMMC
69045*	Bollin at Bollington Mill Total	EA-GMMC
71003	Croasdale Beck at Croasdale Flume	EA-CL
84013	Clyde at Daldowie	SEPA-SW
85001	Leven at Linnbrane	SEPA-SW
205034	Woodburn at Control	DfIR
206006	Annalong at Recorder	BCDWC